

PACT VOTED IN SENATE; ITS FATE NOW UP TO WILSON

Technically Peace No Nearer Than on Armistice Day; Wilson May Resubmit Treaty; Hitchcock Avers Treaty Not Dead; Lodge Says it is; Paris Discussing Making it Effective Without U. S.; For Encouraged.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 20.—President Wilson will have no statement to make on the failure of the senate to ratify the peace treaty, it was said today at the white house. Senators Hitchcock, of Nebraska, the administration leader, and Underwood, of Alabama, called at the white house during the morning, but did not see secretary Tamm, who was with the president on the south lawn. They took a philosophical view of the action of the senate.

"Democratic leadership played its cards to the limit and for all they were worthy and lost—there's all," said senator Underwood.

"As long as the treaty is not dead, there is something to be hoped about," senator Hitchcock said.

Complete records today showed that only three senators, La Follette, Republican, Wisconsin, and Blahut, Democrat, Tennessee, used the entire hour given each senator under the cloture rule which was applied to bring action on the treaty.

Twenty-seven senators used none of their time.

Majority leader Lodge spoke only 14 minutes under the rule and administration leader Hitchcock 34 minutes.

Now in Wilson's Hands.

The fate of the peace treaty with Germany and the league of nations, so far as the United States is concerned, today again is in the hands of president Wilson.

Failure yesterday and last night of all efforts to have the treaty ratified in some form by the senate, brought the situation just where it was six months ago when the pact was submitted to the upper house of congress, and seemingly peace is no nearer than it was on armistice day, more than a year ago.

With the much debated and much entered document thrust back upon him, the next move is up to the president, and early today there was no indication what course he would pursue. In any event, it was not believed there would be any development until congress reconvenes December 1 in regular session. Opinion as to what may be expected then is very uncertain.

Lodge Says Treaty Killed.

Senator Lodge, majority leader, who led the forces opposed to adoption of the treaty as presented, declared the failure of ratification last night killed the pact unless president Wilson "circumvented the senate rules," by withdrawing it and then submitting it as the new version next month.

Democratic leaders suggested that the president might feel out the senate before he took any action on the treaty in some form of disposition at the December session. If resubmitted, the treaty would come before the senate as new business and debate of it would not be governed by the cloture rule invoked in the closing days of the session just adjourned.

Should the president fail to resubmit the treaty, the question of its fate would be left to the next congress.

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We Sell Derrysale Linens They Are Nationally Admired



Only Two Days More of Thanksgiving Linen Sale

FOR the final two days of our Annual Thanksgiving Linen Event, many unusually attractive values will be offered. Principal among them is a Derrysale genuine Irish linen table cloth, size 72 in. x 72 in., in five beautiful round designs. The patterns include ribbon and chrysanthemum, circular stripe rose, and spots, anemone, rose and ribbon intertwined, and grape and vine with bell center.

These cloths are packed in a beautiful hand padded, gold embossed gift box, including a copy of the book "How to Set the Table for Every Occasion" and specially priced at

\$12.50

THE exquisite quality of Derrysale Genuine Irish linen table cloths is the reason for their beauty and lasting service. Every piece of Derrysale Genuine Irish Linen is guaranteed to wash well, to serve well and to keep its beauty, lustre and whiteness.

Two Other Specials

BESIDES the Derrysale table cloth noted above, we offer two other specials in the same patterns in different sizes, nicely boxed.

Derrysale linen cloths, 72 x 90 Derrysale linen cloths, 72 x 108 in., each \$13.00 in, each \$19.50



THE above is an exact cut of the box in which Derrysale Linens are packed. Nothing will prove more acceptable as a Christmas gift than a selection of Derrysale Genuine Irish Linens.

War Justifies U. S. System Of Army Training

Aggressive U. S. Methods Superior to Plan Urged Abroad, Chamberlain.

Washington, D. C., Nov. 20.—The army system of military training, adopted years ago and now used at West Point, was fully justified by experience in the world war, Maj. Gen. John L. Chamberlain, inspector general, declared today in his annual report. He pointed out that ultimately it was found necessary in France to abandon the "defensive tactics" recommended by foreign experts and revert to the aggressive "American system."

"It is safe to say that no nation ever before had available such superb personnel from which to organize an army," the report continued. "During the first six months of the training there was a great shortage of clothing and equipment, but this condition was to a large extent remedied by the beginning of the second year of the war. At the close of the war they (arms and equipment) were undoubtedly superior to that in use by any of the belligerent armies."

U. S. Should Control Situation.

Gen. Chamberlain strongly recommended that in the future activities of charitable societies in connection with the military establishment be conducted and controlled by the government.

Adoption of a rolling collar blouse along the lines of the British coat for the army with a collar insignia of cloth instead of metal and of a new trench cap with visor and ear flaps was recommended.

Attempts to ratify it with the foreign relations committee's reservations attached and one attempt to adopt it without reservations of any sort, had failed. The first vote on the treaty with reservations attached showed 49 for and 51 against. The second, which came several hours later, showed 49 for and 51 against. The vote on straight ratification recorded only 28 for and 52 against.

McCumber Helps Democrats.

On the third vote only one Republican, senator McCumber, North Dakota, voted with the Democrats in its support.

One effort of the senate's failure to ratify the treaty will be the establishment of various time laws and regulations at least until the new session opens.

The second vote on the majority's ratification resolution was made possible by the vote of the minority, who voted with the Democrats to get the measure before the senate and thus give an opportunity to say 11th hour compromise proposition. Once that had been accomplished, however, the bill group held out against all efforts of the Democrats to put their substitute reservations, so that when the second vote was reached, the situation virtually was unchanged.

Underwood Puts Resolution.

The resolution for ratification without reservations was put in by senator Underwood, Democrat, Alabama, at the second defeat of the other measure. It was held in order and voted upon without debate, but when senator Pittman, Democrat, Nevada, sought to get action on another resolution, the treaty consideration was short by a point of order by Republican leader Lodge, vice president.

Senator Lodge's motion to take up on senator Lodge's motion to take up legislative business, so roll call was requested and the vice president declared it adopted by acclamation.

Reannouncement expected.

Senator Hitchcock said the treaty was not dead and that he presumed the president would resubmit it in December, although he had no definite word from the president to that effect. He said he thought the Republicans had worked themselves out to a very awkward position, and he split himself in the senate and the country.

The final vote on adjourning, sine die, was 47 to 27.

FORMER PROVOST OFFICER HERE FOR COURT MARTIAL

Thomas R. Barnett, formerly a major in charge of the provost guards here, who recently was sent to Fort Riley, Kansas, is in El Paso as a witness in court martial proceedings at Fort Bliss. Maj. Barnett was discharged October 11, and reenlisted as regimental supply sergeant. He is within two years of the retirement requirement for the army. He will remain here about a week.

PLANS HUNGARIAN CABINET ACCEPTABLE TO THE ALLIES

Paris, France, Nov. 20.—Premier Stephen Friedrich of Hungary, reported to have turned his office over to Karl Huszar, minister of public instruction, according to dispatches from Budapest. Friedrich has taken the portfolio of Huszar, but retains the right to form a coalition cabinet acceptable to the allies, the dispatch says. Friedrich is reported to have stipulated that he be retained in the new cabinet.

A Man May Fool Himself

In estimating his worth, much of which depends upon the successful fruition of his plans.

But his widow and children, should HE be taken away, are confronted with hard and pitiless facts. Their problem will be to turn uncompleted efforts into a steady income.

After reading our booklet, "Questions and Answers," you will readily see that while this Trust Company does not attempt to run business establishments of the deceased, it is better able than heirs or their personal advisers to take up the threads of an estate and put it upon the best possible footing. Ask for a copy of this booklet.

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MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

LODGE PLAN TO PEACE AT ALL

President Considered Reservations Nullification of Pact.

(Continued from page 1.)

without the consent of congress, but it goes further and would prohibit the executive branch of the government from interfering in controversies between nations. Nobody knows what might be interpreted as "interference." Whenever war is threatened, friendly nations have exercised the right to suggest mediation or to urge conciliation. What has been intended on this side as an act of friendship and mediation has sometimes been construed by belligerents as "interference."

Article Ten Stumbling Block.

The adoption of the Lodge reservation on article ten would have been embarrassing because it would weaken the moral power of the government to exercise any good offices even in Central and South America without the specific consent of congress and it is often stated that congress is not in session when an emergency has arisen and there are emergencies which must be met and met quickly by the executive branch of the government without all the trouble of an extra session of congress.

A specific definition of this reservation to apply only to the use of military and naval forces as provided under the constitution and to leave the executive branch of the government free to start moral power to preserve peace but preventing it from using the army or navy until congress has acted, would easily have brought support from the Democratic side of the senate.

Reservations four, saying that no mandate shall be accepted without the consent of congress was not considered objectionable.

No Legal Objections.

Reservation five, saying the United States "reserves to itself exclusively the right to decide what questions are of the domestic jurisdiction" and declaring that all such questions may not even be considered by the council of the league was not considered objectionable from any legislative viewpoint, but simply that, when accepted by other foreign governments, it would give them the same right.

Then England could call the Irish question a domestic affair and Japan might call the Shantung question a domestic matter and Italy might construe the Fiume issue as purely domestic because Italians live there. All the advantages which the Irish of Ireland were to be given under article 11 of the covenant which permits the exclusion of domestic affairs from the consideration of the league, would be swept aside by the specific exclusion of domestic affairs from the consideration of the league.

Involve this article and exclude questions after question from the domain of international law, the result would be to make the league a mere club for the United States but it would most assuredly be a club for the United States in Europe. The purpose which the senators had in mind—to exclude immigration and the tariff from the consideration of the league—was accepted by a simple reservation stating that questions which have international character and which are not domestic under international law should not be subject to the consideration of the league of nations.

Reservation six, pertaining to the Monroe doctrine, foreign governments would hardly object to this, as it always was an American doctrine. Reservations seven and eight, American comment from the Shantung settlement. While this is a commendable objection, such a reservation does not help China. The senate could help China by insisting that it will withhold its consent until Japan has fulfilled the promises made in Paris, namely to return Kichow to China. Reservation eight would have given congress a voice in selecting the personnel of American representation on all committees or bodies that may be created by the league of nations. This is not objectionable, but the last paragraph goes on to forbid any American property claims arising from arbitrators or mediators in disputes in which our government is not at all concerned but in which the dispute involves the rights of American citizens. This is another reservation which interferes with the freedom of action of American citizens in this connection.

Reservation nine would have given congress a voice in the administration of the league. Many in the administration regard this as weakening American power, but this is a legal question and time alone can answer it.

Reservation 10 was viewed as giving any nation the right to refuse to declare war on all countries. This might be modified to permit a nation to increase its armament only after diplomatic relations have been broken with an unpacifist nation or when engaged in war.

Reservation 11 was a reasonable interpretation of that article of the covenant which relates to the right of allies in the United States to carry on trade with persons in this country or abroad exclusive of the particular localities which are being subjected to an economic boycott.

Called a Joker.

Reservation 12 was viewed by lawyers in the administration as a "joker" that gave American citizens blanket right to remain unaffected legally by any of the provisions of the peace treaty. It was intended to permit reopening of cases wherein the alien property claims were settled partly by American citizens. But it was not carefully drawn and may give rise to years of dispute and litigation.

Reservation 13 would prevent American citizens from participating in the international labor conferences until congress agreed by act or joint resolution. This is another reservation in which much argument can be directed by both sides, but it would not be held as nullifying the treaty, if adopted.

Reservation 14, which endeavored to put on record president Wilson's desire that the six votes of Great Britain mean in the assembly of the league, is not in itself objectionable, though it might offend the British. It is a statement of fact that Great Britain would refuse the reservation, however.

Many citizens could have been made which would not have affected the purpose of the Republicans who want to see American interests safeguarded by reservations and these could have been made acceptable to the Democrats.—Copyright, 1919, The El Paso Herald.

U. S. Failure To Ratify Treaty Alarms French; Fear For Defence Pact

Paris, France, Nov. 20.—(By the Associated Press.)—While the failure of the American senate to ratify the German treaty has apparently alarmed the French, it seemingly is not so much as the fear the United States may not ratify the joint agreement with England for the defence of France, which appears to be in the minds of all French people.

SOUTH AFRICA ASKS U. S. NOT BLAST WORLD HOPES

Johannesburg, Union of South Africa, Nov. 20.—(By the Associated Press.)—Lest Jan Christian Smuts, British member of the league of nations commission, in a message from South Africa to America, "appeals to America not to blast the hopes of the world" through ratification of the treaty covenant by the senate.

ENROLLED AS HONORARY MEMBER.

The American Legion enrolled among its honorary members Thursday, A. L. Kille, a business man at 1215 Mills building. Mr. Kille during the war was a Y. M. C. A. secretary and had charge of the entire border from San Diego to Brownsville. Mr. Kille formerly was a prominent business man in Kansas City, Mo.

Enemy nations lost 190 of the 271 submarines employed by them in the war.

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Mail and Phone Orders Promptly Filled.

UNSURPASSED VALUES IN

Women's Shoes

DOWNSTAIRS STORE

HERE is an opportunity to select your winter footwear. Serviceable shoes which combine style with quality are not easily secured, but we have them here in good assortment.

You can find the comfortable, low, English walking boots or shoes with the fashionable Louis Cuban heel in black, brown and two-tone models. We offer the following styles at the extra special

Price of \$5.95

There is the black kid, 9 in. top, lace style, with plain toe and high Louis Cuban leather heel.

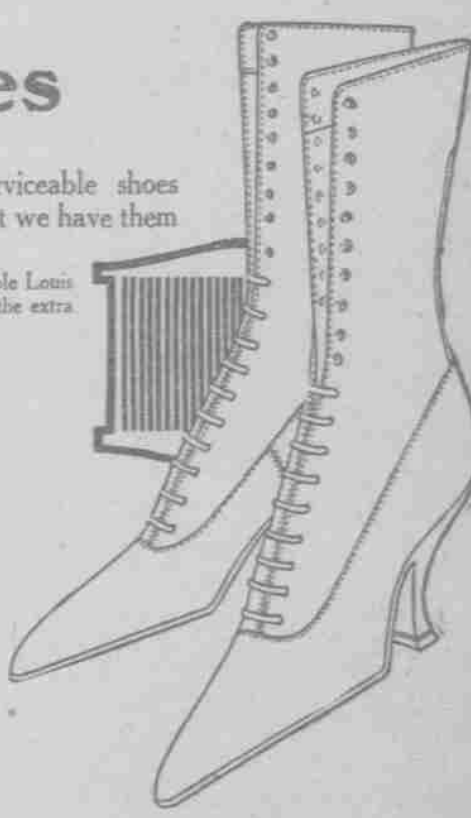
A stylish brown kid, 9 in. top, lace shoe with either the high Louis Cuban or the low English walking heel, is an interesting value.

If you desire a two-tone look, here is the Havana brown with a grey suede top. These come with perforated tip, and either low or high leather heel.

Another two-tone model is a brown calf vamp with grey suede top, turned sole and high Louis Cuban wood heel.

Here is a serviceable black kid English walking boot, nine inches high, oak soles and seven-eighths inch heel—just the thing for winter wear.

These shoes come in all sizes from 2½ to 7 and in widths B, C, D and E. They are such unusual values that you will not wish to miss this opportunity to secure your winter footwear at such attractive savings.



Greater Values in

The Greater Boys' Store

THE Christmas demand this year, relating as it does more emphatically than last to gifts of a practical nature, centers very definite interest upon such offerings as these Sweaters for Boys.

We believe there is nothing in the Sweater line that the Greater Popular Boys' Store cannot furnish, for never have we had so many sweaters, such well made sweaters, but better looking sweaters.

You will agree with us after you have looked them over.

YOUTH'S SWEATERS

\$8.50

JUNIOR SWEATER COATS

AT \$4.50

These sweater coats are made of heavy, pure worsted yarns, knitted in a close stitch, with large shawl collars. They come in beautiful heather mixtures and solid colors in sizes 14 to 15. These are exceptional values at \$4.50

These sweater coats are for the little lad from 4 to 8 years. They are made of pure worsted yarn in brown, navy blue, green and red, in the button-to-the-neck style with roll collar. These are exceptional values at \$4.50

BOYS' SWEATERS, \$5.00

These sweaters come in coat and slip-over styles and are made of all wool worsted yarn in plain colors with breast stripes in contrasting colors, in sizes 8 to 15 years. These are extra special at \$5.00

JERSEY SWEATERS, \$2.95

These jersey sweaters are made of pure heavy weight worsted in turtle or V-shaped neck and they come in all the desirable fall shades in sizes 6 to 15 years. A remarkable value at \$2.95

Extra Special

200 Boys' Sweater Coats at \$1.95

JUST at the right minute we happened along, and we were able to secure two hundred sweater coats at an underprice. We are passing this price advantage along.

In this assortment of heavy worsted finish sweater coats are Oxford grey, maroon and hunter shades, fashioned with shawl collars and two pockets—just the thing for school wear. They come in sizes 10 to 15 years, and are easily worth \$3.50, but we offer them at an extra

Special \$1.95

—4th Floor.

Coming! Mammoth Thanksgiving Sale of Ready-to-Wear.

Big Army Tank To Be Used To Aid Recruiting

Kind That Were Used Overseas to Be Displayed in El Paso.

If anybody in El Paso wants a house wrecked next week he will have an opportunity to get it done without charge. Moreover, it can be done in five minutes or less.

One of the big caterpillar tanks like the Americans and English used to ride over German trenches in France will be here Saturday and will remain a few days to give exhibitions in the interest of recruiting.

Capt. Harry W. Nolan will be in command of the tank crew. He and the men assigned to the tank will be at the El Paso Recruiting Station, 1215 Mills building, Thursday, Friday and Saturday. They will be at the El Paso Recruiting Station, 1215 Mills building, Thursday, Friday and Saturday. They will be at the El Paso Recruiting Station, 1215 Mills building, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

The tank crew and six-ton tank were assigned to this district from Dallas.

Seven men joined the army Wednesday at the local recruiting station. They were Frederick D. Monahan, El Paso; Ira M. Love, El Paso; Travis C. McKinney, Albuquerque; Thomas G. Graham, El Paso; Harry A. Davis, El Paso; Noe Chavez, El Paso, and Jose F. Romero, El Paso.

ENROLLED AS HONORARY MEMBER.

The American Legion enrolled among its honorary members Thursday, A. L. Kille, a business man at 1215 Mills building. Mr. Kille during the war was a Y. M. C. A. secretary and had charge of the entire border from San Diego to Brownsville. Mr. Kille formerly was a prominent business man in Kansas City, Mo.

Enemy nations lost 190 of the 271 submarines employed by them in the war.

Constitution For Egypt, Malta Self Government Announced by England

London, Eng., Nov. 20.—(By the Associated Press.)—A constitution for Egypt and local self government for Malta, both of which were announced today, are designed to meet the aspirations of those countries, which have been demanding the application to themselves of the theories of self determination and the rights of small nationalities.

The extreme Egyptian nationalists have raised the banner to complete independence, like the Sun Felm, and Calcutta messages say that the cabinet has resigned as an answer to field marshal Allenby's statement of the British plans.

One of the Egyptian complaints is that Great Britain has published its intention to maintain a protectorate, but has kept the Egyptians in the dark regarding what is meant by a protectorate and how it is to be carried out. Great Britain's action is preventing an Egyptian nationalist delegation from going to the Paris conference to present grievances, has been another cause for complaint.

The government's justification before the charges of neglecting Egypt has been the enormous load of other matters on its hands.

JOHN LEGION IN BODY.

All officers and men connected with the army recruiting station at Franklin and Santa Fe streets, and the El Paso Recruiting Station, 1215 Mills building, Thursday, Friday and Saturday. They will be at the El Paso Recruiting Station, 1215 Mills building, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

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Comfort Feet That Itch And Burn With Cuticura

For tired, aching, irritated, itching feet, wash with Cuticura Soap followed by gentle applications of Cuticura Ointment. Cuticura Soap without soap.

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